

# The Status of Linguistics

Programs in Higher Education

Alyson Reed Director, Linguistic Society of America Roundtable Discussion LSA Annual Meeting, Pittsburgh, Jan 6-9, 2011

# Overview of Linguistics Data

- The status of Linguistics in Higher Education
  - What do we know?
  - What would we like to know?



# Data Sources

- National Science Foundation
  - Survey of Doctoral Recipients (longitudinal)
  - Survey of Earned Doctorates
  - S&E Indicators; miscellaneous other sources
- Department of Education
  - Faculty survey: "other social sciences"
- Humanities Indicators/American Academy of Arts
   & Sciences
  - Departmental survey

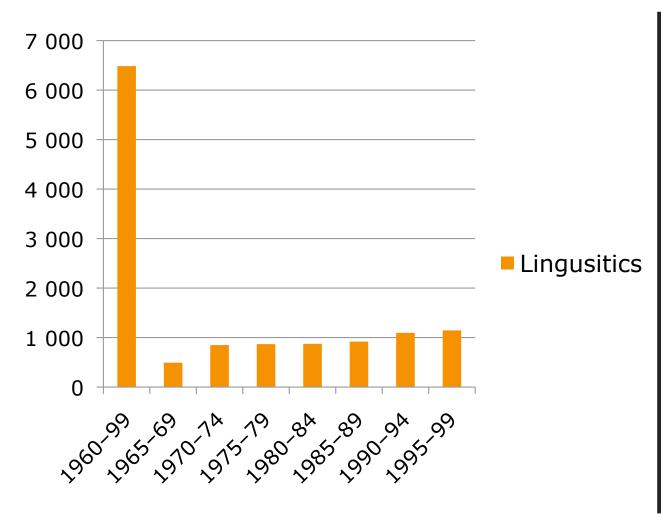


# LSA Data Sources

- COSWL survey
- Directory of departments on website
- Other options?
  - Dependent on participation from others
  - Financial resources for data analysis and searchable online database



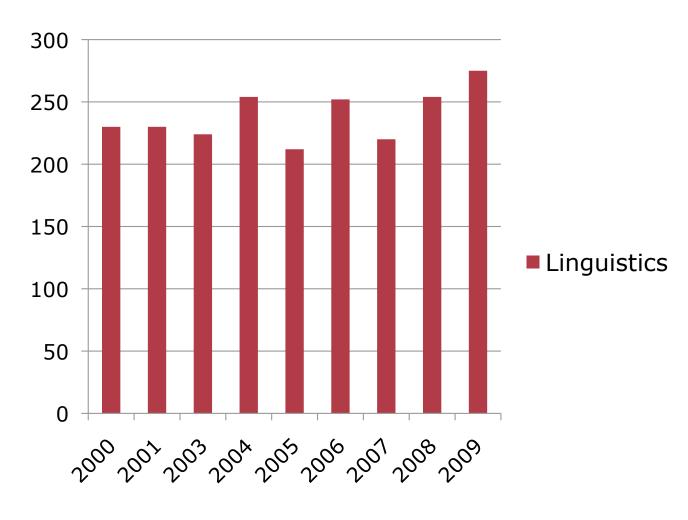
# **Doctorates Awarded: 5-year Spans** from 1965-1999



SOURCE: NSF/NIH/ USED/NEH/USDA/ NASA, Survey of Earned Doctorates and Doctorate Records File.



### **Doctoral Degrees in Linguistics 2000-2009**



SOURCE: NSF/NIH/ USED/USDA/NEH/ NASA, 2009 Survey of Earned Doctorates.



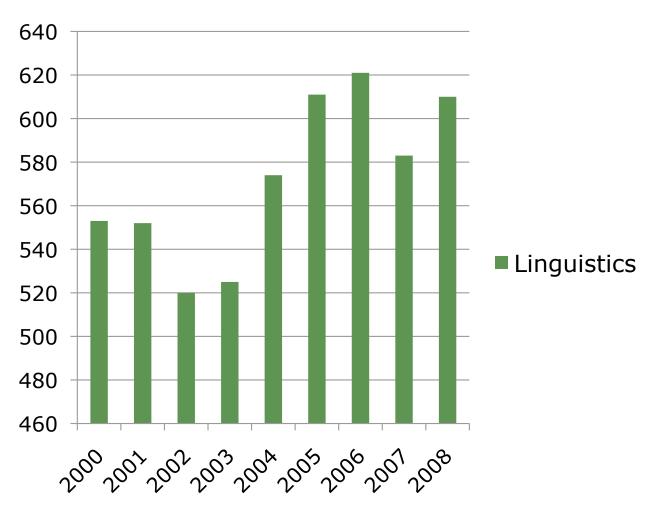
### **Career Outcomes for Linguistics PhDs**

	Weighted Count	Column %
U_DEM_GENDER		
Female	2,422	62.9%
Male	1,429	37.1%
Total	3,851	100.0%
E_JOB_EMPLR_SECTOR_CD_SUMRY		
Educational Institution	3,001	77.9%
Government	118	3.1%
Business/Industry	732	19.0%
Total	3,851	100.0%

**SOURCE:** SESTAT Table Output for Survey of Doctorate Recipients, SDR 2006 The result flat table for WEIGHTED data shows the COUNT for each (Row 1) -"U\_DEM\_GENDER-Gender" (Row 2) -"E\_JOB\_EMPLR\_SECT OR\_CD\_SUMRY -Employer sector (summary codes)"



### Masters Degrees in Linguistics 2000-2008

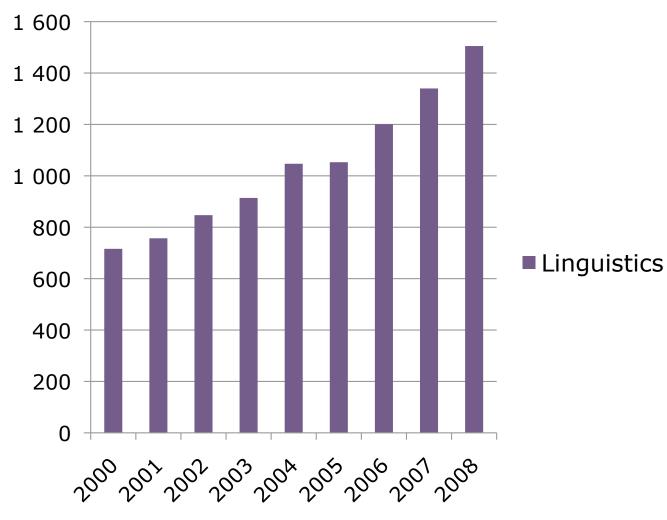


# **SOURCE:**

National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, special tabulations of U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary **Education Data** System, Completions Survey, 2000-08.



### Bachelor's Degrees in Linguistics 2000-2008

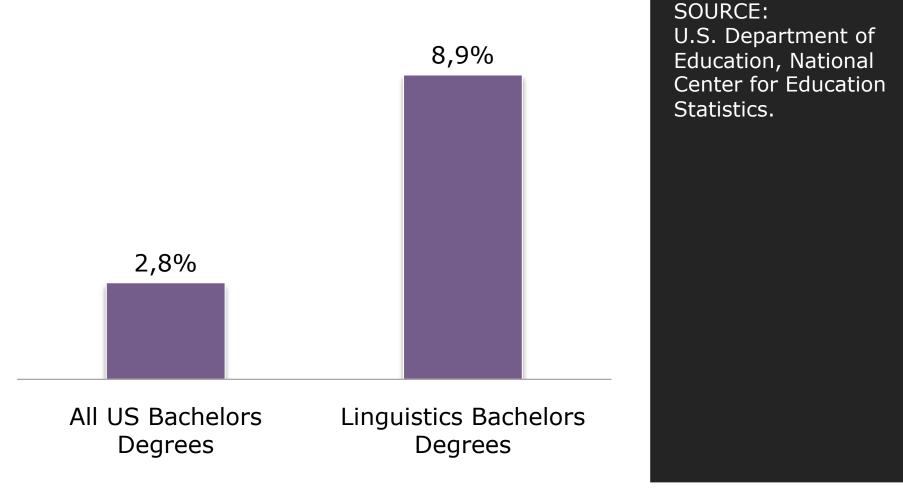


#### SOURCE:

U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics..

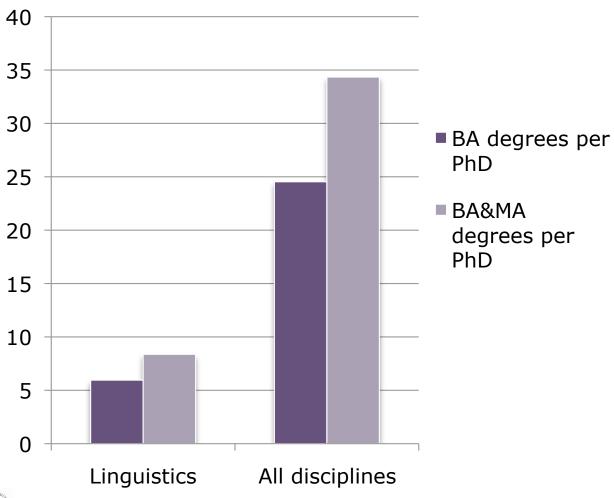


# Average Annual Rate of Growth in Degrees Awarded: Academic Years 97-98 through 07-08





# **Bachelors Degrees Awarded Per PhD Awarded**



### SOURCE:

U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics.



# Linguistics Bachelors Degrees as a Share of All Bachelors Degrees

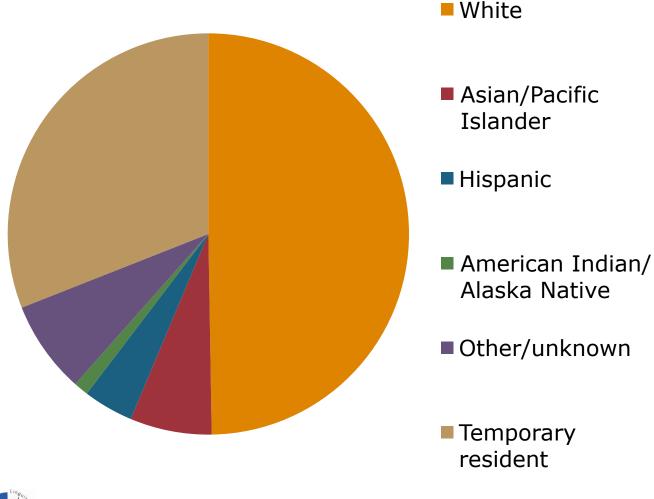
- .096%
- ≈1 out of every 1000 degrees awarded nationally

### SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National

Center for Education Statistics.



## **Graduate Students in Linguistics 2008 by Ethnicity (US) & Temporary Residency**

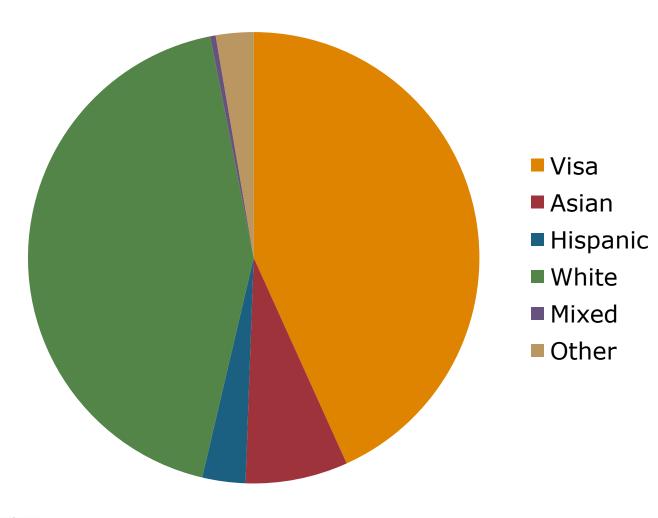


# **SOURCE:**

National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of **Graduate Students** and Post-Doctorates in Science and Engineering, 2008.



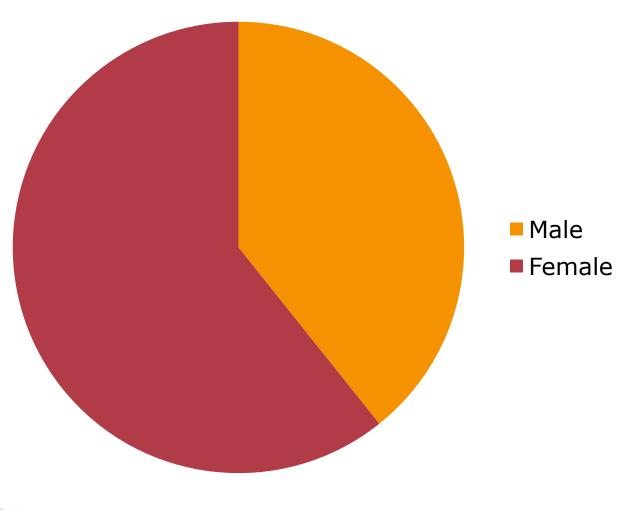
# Doctorates in Linguistics in 2009 by Ethnicity (US) and Visa Holders



SOURCE: NSF/NIH/ USED/NEH/USDA/ NASA, Survey of Earned Doctorates and Doctorate Records File.



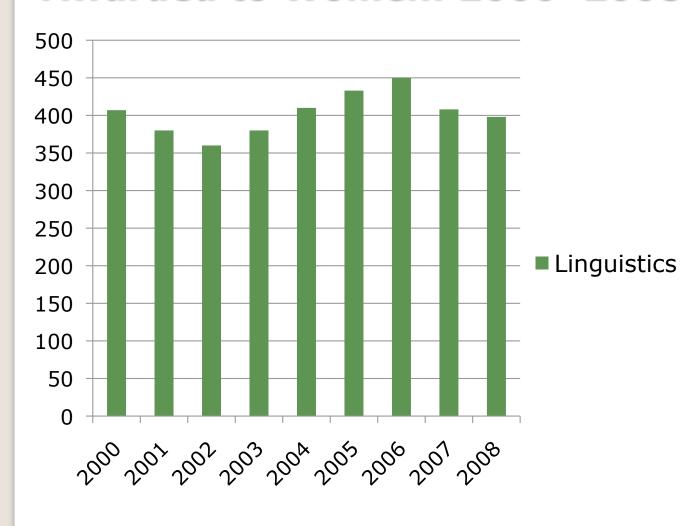
### **Linguistics Doctorates 2009 by Gender**



SOURCE: NSF/NIH/ USED/USDA/NEH/ NASA, 2009 Survey of Earned Doctorates.



# Master's Degrees in Linguistics Awarded to Women: 2000-2008



#### SOURCE:

National Science
Foundation, Division
of Science Resources
Statistics, special
tabulations of U.S.
Department of
Education, National
Center for Education
Statistics, Integrated
Postsecondary
Education Data
System, Completions
Survey, 2000–08.

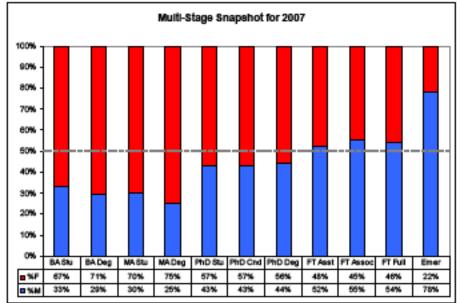


### LSA Departmental Survey for Spring 2007: Summary Conducted on behalf of the Committee on the Status of Women in Linguistics

David J. Silva & Sarah Faszi \* The University of Texas at Adington 🔸 LSA Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois \* Saturday, January 5, 2008

#### Synchronic Data: 2006-07

Administered via SurveyMonkey.com during the spring term 2007: Total Response Count = 61; Total Completed = 38 (62%)



"Deg" - relative numbers of degrees awarded for most recent academic year. All other figures are based on spring term 2007.

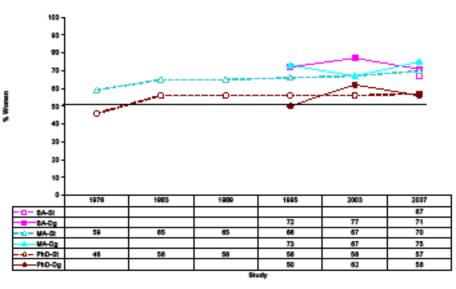
#### Diachronic Data: 1976 - 2008

#### Previous Studies

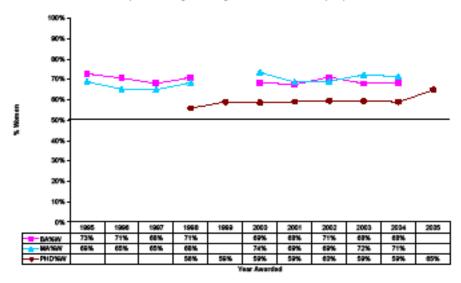
Year	Author(s)	# Responses	
1976	Mary Levy		?
1983	Patti Jo Price		123
1989	A. Davison, W. Cichocki, D. Silva	108	
1995	David Silva		52
2003	Paula Kempchinsky	42	
2008	David Silva and Sarah Fauzi	61	

Various NSF Surveys available at http://www.nsf.gov/statistics/wmpd

#### Who Studies Linguistics?



#### Proportion of Linguistics Degrees Awarded to Women (NSF)



# What would we like to know?

- Faculty data
  - Tenured, tenure track, adjunct, etc.
  - Departmental affiliations (other than linguistics)
  - Institutional affiliations
  - Demographics (race/ethnicity, gender, etc.)
- Career data
  - Outcomes for those with linguistics degrees
    - PhD, Masters, Bachelors



# What would we like to know?

- Student enrollment (all levels)
- Degrees earned (all levels)
- Longitudinal trends over time
- Average time to degree
- Other?



# Feasibility

- Expanding data collection, analysis, dissemination
- Participation by individuals and institutions
- LSA resources

